





SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Praimex
- **UFI:** X9V2-U0AP-Y00G-SNJT
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
- **Sector of Use** Coating
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Alkyd primer
- **Uses advised against**
 Uses in Coatings - Industrial use
 Uses in Coatings - Professional use
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
 Nor-Maali Oy
 Vanhatie 20, 15240 Lahti, FINLAND
- **Further information obtainable from:** MSDS (Nor-Maali Oy) tel.+358 3 874 650, sds@nor-maali.fi
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:** Contact National Poison Center

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
 Product definition: mixture
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
|  | GHS02 flame |
| Flam. Liq. 3 | H226 Flammable liquid and vapour. |
- | | |
|---|---|
|  | GHS07 |
| Skin Irrit. 2 | H315 Causes skin irritation. |
| Aquatic Chronic 3 | H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. |
- **2.2 Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
 The product is classified and labelled according to the GB CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms**
- | | |
|---|---|
|  |  |
| GHS02 | GHS07 |
- **Signal word** Warning
- **Hazard statements**
 H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
 H315 Causes skin irritation.
 H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- **Precautionary statements**
 P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
 P273 Avoid release to the environment.
 P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
 P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

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- P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. (Contd. of page 1)
- **Additional information:**
 EUH211 Warning! Hazardous respirable droplets may be formed when sprayed. Do not breathe spray or mist.
 - **2.3 Other hazards**
 - **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
 - **PBT:** Not applicable.
 - **vPvB:** Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

- **3.2 Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 1330-20-7 EINECS: 215-535-7 Reg.nr.: 01-2119488216-32-	xylene Flam. Liq. 3, H226; Acute Tox. 4, H312; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315	25 - 50%
CAS: 100-41-4 EINECS: 202-849-4 Reg.nr.: 01-2119489370-35-	ethylbenzene Flam. Liq. 2, H225; STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304; Acute Tox. 4, H332	2.5 - 10%
CAS: 7779-90-0 EINECS: 231-944-3 Reg.nr.: 01-2119485044-40-	trizinc bis(orthophosphate) Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410	1 - 2.5%

- **Additional information:**
 Contains: > 1 % TiO₂ (<10 µm)
 For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

- **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**
 Never give anything by mouth or induce vomiting to an unconscious person or a person who has convulsions.
- **After inhalation:**
 Remove person exposed to excessive solvent concentrations to fresh air, keep patient warm and at rest. If breathing is irregular, call national emergency number, if needed start giving artificial respiration and seek medical advice.
- **After skin contact:**
 Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognised skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.
- **After eye contact:**
 Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open.
- **After swallowing:**
 If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or label. Keep person warm and at rest. Do not induce vomiting.
- **Information for doctor:** Treatment according to symptoms.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
 No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
 No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Alcohol resistant foam, CO₂, powders, water spray.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.

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· **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Evacuate people from danger area and deny access to area. Remove containers from danger area and try to cool containers which cannot be removed safely. This material is harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.

· **Protective equipment:** Compressed air respirator and protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

· **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Avoid breathing vapour or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

· **6.2 Environmental precautions:**

Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air). Water polluting material.

· **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

Absorb liquid components with liquid-binding material (sand, peat or other absorbent material). Ensure adequate ventilation.

· **6.4 Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

· **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapours in air and avoid vapour concentrations higher than the occupational exposure limits. In addition, the product should only be used in areas from which all naked lights and other sources of ignition have been excluded. Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate standard. To dissipate static electricity during transfer, earth drum and connect to receiving container with bonding strap. Operators should wear antistatic footwear and clothing and floors should be of the conducting type. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. No sparking tools should be used. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid the inhalation of dust, particulates, spray or mist arising from the application of this preparation. Avoid inhalation of dust from sanding. Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see section 8). Never use pressure to empty. Container is not a pressure vessel. Always keep in containers made from the same material as the original one. Comply with the health and safety at work laws.

When operators, whether spraying or not, have to work inside the spray booth, ventilation is unlikely to be sufficient to control particulates and solvent vapour in all cases. In such circumstances they should wear a compressed air-fed respirator during the spraying process and until such time as the particulates and solvent vapour concentration has fallen below the exposure limits.

· **Information about fire - and explosion protection:**

Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air.

· **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

· **Storage:**

· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**

Store in accordance with local regulations. Observe label precautions. Store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area. Keep away from heat and direct sunlight. Keep away from sources of ignition. Keep away from: oxidising agents, strong alkalis, strong acids. No smoking. Prevent unauthorised access. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not empty into drains.

· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.

· **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep container tightly sealed.

· **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

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SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

· **8.1 Control parameters**

· **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

1330-20-7 xylene

HTP	Short-term value: 440 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm Long-term value: 220 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm Sk; BMGV
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100-41-4 ethylbenzene

HTP	Short-term value: 880 mg/m ³ , 200 ppm Long-term value: 220 mg/m ³ , 50 ppm Sk; BMGV
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· **DNELs**

1330-20-7 xylene

Dermal	DNEL	180 mg/kg bw/day (Workers - Long-term systemic effects)
Inhalative	DNEL	211 mg/m ³ (Workers - Long-term systemic effects)

100-41-4 ethylbenzene

Dermal	DNEL	180 mg/kg bw/day (Workers - Long-term systemic effects)
Inhalative	DNEL	77 mg/m ³ (Workers - Long-term systemic effects) 442 mg/m ³ (Workers - Long-term local effects)

7779-90-0 trizinc bis(orthophosphate)

Dermal	DNEL	83 mg/kg bw/day (Workers - Long-term systemic effects)
Inhalative	DNEL	5 mg/m ³ (Workers - Long-term systemic effects)

· **PNECs**

1330-20-7 xylene

PNEC	6.58 mg/L (Sewage treatment)
PNEC	12.46 mg/kg dwt (Fresh water sediment)
	12.46 mg/kg dwt (Marine water sediment)
	2.31 mg/kg dwt (Soil)
PNEC	2.31 mg/kg (Soil)
PNEC	327 µg/L (Freshwater)
	327 µg/L (Marine water)

100-41-4 ethylbenzene

PNEC	0.1 mg/L (Freshwater)
	0.01 - 0.1 mg/L (Marine water)
	9.6 mg/L (Sewage treatment)
PNEC	13.7 mg/kg dwt (Fresh water sediment)
	1.37 mg/kg dwt (Marine water sediment)
	2.68 mg/kg dwt (Soil)
PNEC	20 mg/kg (Secondary Poisoning)

7779-90-0 trizinc bis(orthophosphate)

PNEC	117.8 mg/kg dwt (Fresh water sediment)
	56.5 mg/kg dwt (Marine water sediment)
	35.6 mg/kg dwt (Soil)
PNEC	20 µg/L (Freshwater)
	6.1 µg/L (Marine water)
	100 µg/L (Sewage treatment)

· **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

1330-20-7 xylene

BMGV	5.0 mmol/l creatinine Sampling time: post shift Parameter: methyl hippuric acid of urine
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100-41-4 ethylbenzene

BMGV	5.2 mmol/l creatinine Sampling time: post shift after working week or exposure period Parameter: mandelic acid of urine
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· **Additional information:**

The information is based on the valid lists at the time of manufacture (Finland 654/2020).

· **8.2 Exposure controls**

· **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see item 7.

· **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Provide adequate ventilation. Where reasonably practicable, this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates and solvent vapours below the HTP, suitable respiratory protection must be worn.

· **Respiratory protection:**

If ventilation is insufficient or if workers are exposed to concentrations above the exposure limit they must use half- or full mask with gas filter A (brown, organic substances), and when grinding P2 (IIB) -type dust filter. Mask with combined filter (gas & dust) A2-P2 must be used when spraying. In the continuous long-term work it is recommended to use motored air protector or separative protector (fresh air hood or compressed air hood or such).

· **Hand protection**



Protective gloves

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

May be used, gloves(breakthrough time) 4 - 8 hours: butyl rubber, nitrile rubber

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye/face protection**



Tightly sealed goggles

The eye flushing device should be located near the the paint work area.

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Physical state**

Fluid

· **Colour:**

Colourful

· **Odour:**

Strong

· **Odour threshold:**

Not determined.

· **Melting point/freezing point:**

Undetermined.

· **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range**

136 °C (100-41-4 ethylbenzene)

· **Flammability**

Not applicable.

· **Lower and upper explosion limit**

· **Lower:**

1.1 Vol % (1330-20-7 xylene)

· **Upper:**

7 Vol % (1330-20-7 xylene)

· **Flash point:**

24 °C

· **Ignition temperature:**

430 °C (100-41-4 ethylbenzene)

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· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· pH	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
· Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C	> 20.5 mm ² /s
· Dynamic:	Not determined.
· Solubility	
· water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix.
· Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	Not determined.
· Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	6.7 - 8.2 hPa (1330-20-7 xylene)
· Density and/or relative density	
· Density at 20 °C:	1.32 g/cm ³
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapour density	Not determined.

· 9.2 Other information	
· Appearance:	
· Form:	Fluid
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Auto-ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Explosive properties:	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapour mixtures are possible.
· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.

· Information with regard to physical hazard classes	
· Explosives	Void
· Flammable gases	Void
· Aerosols	Void
· Oxidising gases	Void
· Gases under pressure	Void
· Flammable liquids	
Flammable liquid and vapour.	
· Flammable solids	Void
· Self-reactive substances and mixtures	Void
· Pyrophoric liquids	Void
· Pyrophoric solids	Void
· Self-heating substances and mixtures	Void
· Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water	Void
· Oxidising liquids	Void
· Oxidising solids	Void
· Organic peroxides	Void
· Corrosive to metals	Void
· Desensitised explosives	Void

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
In confined or poorly ventilated spaces solvent may form an explosive mixture with air.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid**
Keep away from the following materials to prevent strong exothermic reactions: oxidising agents, strong alkalis, strong acids.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.

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Trade name: Praimex

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- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:**
 Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**

1330-20-7 xylene

Oral	LD50	> 3,253 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	12,126 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	27.124 mg/l (rat)

100-41-4 ethylbenzene

Oral	LD50	> 3,500 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	> 15,400 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	> 17.629 mg/l (rat)

7779-90-0 trizinc bis(orthophosphate)

Oral	LD50	> 5,000 mg/kg (rat)
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- **Skin corrosion/irritation**
 Causes skin irritation.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **CMR effects (carcinogenity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**
 Ethylbenzene may cause cancer to humans (carcinogenic, group 2B, IARC), but information available is insufficient for satisfactory estimate.

· **11.2 Information on other hazards**

· **Endocrine disrupting properties**

None of the ingredients is listed.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

· **12.1 Toxicity**

· **Aquatic toxicity:**

1330-20-7 xylene

48-h EC50	165 mg/L (Daphnia magna)
96-h LC50	26.7 mg/L (Pimephales promelas)
48-h LC50	86 mg/L (Leuciscus idus melanotus)

100-41-4 ethylbenzene

48-h EC50	7.2 mg/L (Daphnia magna)
96-h LC50	4.2 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss)

7779-90-0 trizinc bis(orthophosphate)

48-h EC50	> 2.34 mg/L (Daphnia magna)
96-h LC50	0.112 - 2.92 mg/L (Fish)
72-h IC50	0.136 - 0.15 mg/L (Algae)

· **12.2 Persistence and degradability**

Biodegradation:

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- Xylene: readily
- Trizinc bis(orthophosphate): not readily
- Ethylbenzene: readily
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**
- Xylene: LogPow = 3,12 (low)
- Ethylbenzene: LogPow = 3,15 (low)
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**
- The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.
- **12.7 Other adverse effects**
- **Remark:** Harmful to fish

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations


- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**
- Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses. Material and/or container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.

· **European waste catalogue**

08 01 11*	waste paint and varnish containing organic solvents or other hazardous substances
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- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:**
- Empty, dry paint containers (hole made to the bottom) should be taken to collection centres for metallic paint packages. If this collecting/recycling centre doesn't exist, containers can be taken to a local dump pit. For more information contact your local waste disposal authorities or paint deliverer.

SECTION 14: Transport information

- **14.1 UN number or ID number**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA** UN1263
- **14.2 UN proper shipping name**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA** PAINT
- **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA**
- 
- **Class** 3 Flammable liquids.
- **14.4 Packing group**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA** III
- **14.5 Environmental hazards:**
- **Marine pollutant:** No
- **14.6 Special precautions for user** Warning: Flammable liquids.
- **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 30
- **EMS Number:** F-E,S-E
- **Stowage Category** A
- **14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments** Not applicable.

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· Transport/Additional information:	
· ADR	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	5L
· Transport category	3
· Tunnel restriction code	D/E
· IMDG	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	5L
· UN "Model Regulation":	UN1263, PAINT, 3, III

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

· **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

- **Directive 2012/18/EU**
- **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** None of the ingredients is listed.
- **Seveso category**
FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
P5c FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
- **Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of lower-tier requirements** 5,000 t
- **Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of upper-tier requirements** 50,000 t
- **REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 ANNEX XVII** Conditions of restriction: 3

· **DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment – Annex II**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **REGULATION (EU) 2019/1148**

· **Annex I - RESTRICTED EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS (Upper limit value for the purpose of licensing under Article 5(3))**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Annex II - REPORTABLE EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Regulation (EC) No 273/2004 on drug precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Regulation (EC) No 111/2005 laying down rules for the monitoring of trade between the Community and third countries in drug precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Relevant phrases**

- H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
- H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- H312 Harmful in contact with skin.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H332 Harmful if inhaled.
- H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
- H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

· **Contact:** Nor-Maali Oy, tel. +358 3 874 650 or sds@nor-maali.fi

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· **Version number of previous version:** 6

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· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

- Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
- Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
- Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
- Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
- STOT RE 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2
- Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1
- Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 1
- Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 1
- Aquatic Chronic 3: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 3

· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

GB